# Interrupt Queues

May 13, 2011

John Baldwin jhb@FreeBSD.org



# Why Change Interrupt Threads?

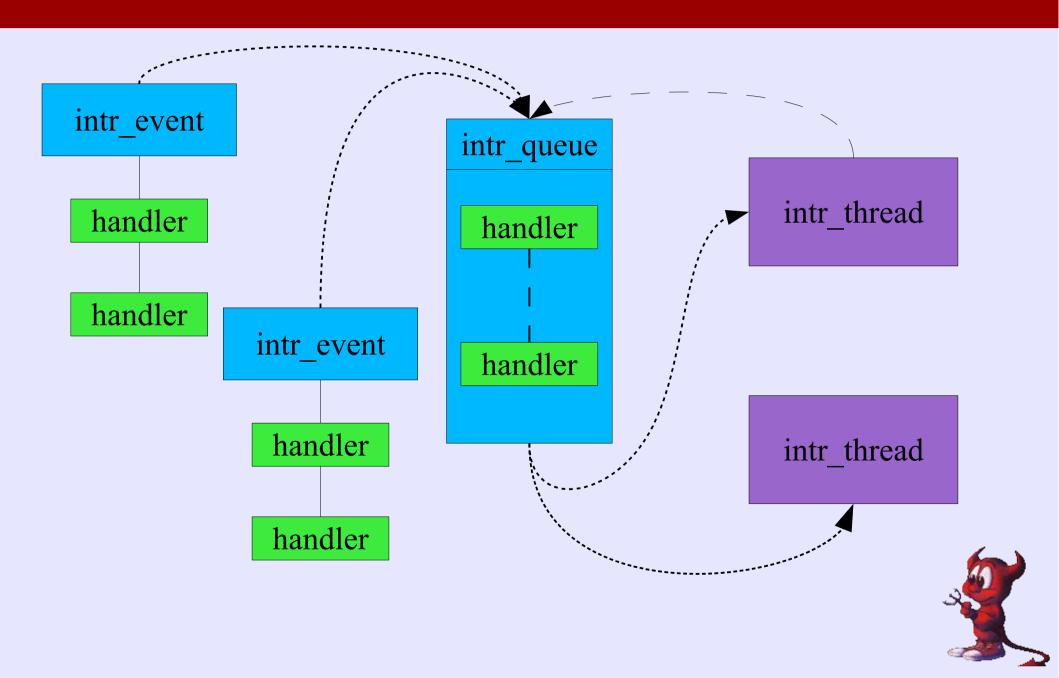
- Interrupt filters are broken
  - Design choice to only schedule one thread breaks in practice
- Other features desired
  - Cooperative scheduling among handlers
  - Ability to bind interrupt sources to CPUs and/or threads independently
  - Safely remove filters



# **Interrupt Queues?**

- Interrupt handlers use a state machine
- Handlers are tied to a queue rather than a thread
- Queues are associated with a pool of threads, but threads are only associated with a single queue
- Interrupt threads do not iterate over a single IRQ's handler list, but drain a queue

### Overview of Queues



#### **New Features**

- Filter can schedule multiple handlers
- Handlers can reschedule themselves
  - Can be used to implement cooperative polling in drivers
- Greater flexibility with IRQs and threads



## **Current Implementation**

- Preserves existing behavior: each IRQ has dedicated queue with one thread
- Cannot create alternative topologies currently
- //depot/user/jhb/intr/... in p4

